CODEBOOK EDUCATION STUDY 2007-2008

This is the codebook corresponding the Shirapur, Kalman and Dokur special survey study on education of Annemie Maertens. Data collection for this study took place from January 2008 up to September 2008. The Dokur questionnaires are slightly different from the other two villages; I added a couple of question in Dokur to avoid a number of problems that occurred during the Kalman and Shirapur data collection. In general the notation DK or 9999 refers to "don't know", and the notation 7777 refers to a question which was forgotten by the enumerator. Child questionnaires are missing for the following households Dokur 44 (memberno 5), Shirapur 37, and Kalman 269.

I. Household Information

General notes: The variable hhno is added to every data file to uniquely identify the household. This variable is constructed as follows: the first letter of the village + newvls. For instance the 10th household in Shirapur, becomes S10.

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
none	Order checked by Annemie	checked	-----
none	Household Number	hhno	-----
1	New VLS Household Number	newvls	
2	Old VLS Household Number	oldvls	if NR = household was not present in old VLS
3	Village	village	----
4	Respondent full name	rname	----
5	Contact attempts	ca1 up to ca5	day/month/year
5	Circle actual interview data	actual	ca1, ca2, ca3, ca4
6	Full name household head	fullname	----
7	Address household	address	----
8	Phone household	phone	----
9	E-mail household	e-mail	----
10	Full name field investigator	namefi	----
11	Was Annemie present at the interview?	annemie	yes 1 no 0
12	Was senior investigator present at the interview and name?	seninv	yes 1 no 0
12	Was senior investigator present at the interview and name?	seninvname	name of senior investigator
13	Date when data checked by field investigator	datedcfi	day/month/year
14	Date checked by Annemie	datedca	day/month/year
15	Date when data entered in STATA by Annemie	datestata	day/month/year

II. Family Composition and Identity

General notes: two new variables were created in section II. The first one is called 'joint family' and will indicate whether we are dealing with a joint family (nuclear family = parents and children). The second one is called 'interview' and this one will indicate whether we interviewed the father (or mother in the case that the father passed away/separated) of all the children between the ages of 0 and 25. This value will have 3 options: 1….yes, 0…no, and 2….partially. We dropped the question on old member ID.

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
None	Is this family a joint family?	joint	yes 1 no 0
none	Did we interview the education decision maker?	interview	yes 1 no 0 partially 2
none	Household number	hhno	---
none	Member number created by Annemie	memberno	---
1	Name of member	name	---
2	Sex	sex	male 1 female 2
3	Age	age	in years
4	Member ID (NEW)	memid	---
5	Spouse of…. new male ID	spousemale	member ID (NEW) of spouse in case individual is female
5	Spouse of…. new female ID	spousefem	member ID (NEW) of spouse in case individual is male
6	Child of new male ID	chmaleid	member ID (NEW) of the father of the individual
6	Child of new female ID	chfmale	member ID (NEW) of the mother of the individual
7	Past and current marital status	maritalst1 maritalst2	unmarried 1 married 2 separated 3 divorced 4 widowed 5 Changes in marital status, in chronological order
8	Age of (7)	ageofms1 ageofms2	Age of changes in marital status, in chronological order, corresponding with the previous 2 variables
9	Degree of disability	disab	Only to be filled in for members 15 years and older can do any farm or domestic work 1 can do only domestic work 2 can do only light farm work 3 can do only light domestic work 4 completely disabled 5
10	Does this person currently live in your home?	live	yes 1 no 0
11	Where does this person currently live?	curlive	in kilometers
12	How far away is this location from your home?	farkm	in hours
12	How far away is this location from your home?	farhr	in minutes

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
12	How far away is this location from your home?	farmins	> once a month 1 once a month 2 > once a year 3 once a year 4 once in 2-3 years 5
13	How frequent does this person visit the house?	visit	yes 1 no 0
14	Did this person permanently move out of the house?	moveout	work 1 marriage 2 study 3 holiday 4 personal 5 other specify
15	What is the purpose of migration and the date that the person moved out?	purpmig	calendar month
15	What is the purpose of migration and the date that the person moved out?	migmonth	calendar year
15	What is the purpose of migration and the date that the person moved out?	migyear	yes 1 no 0
16	Did this person ever live outside of your home for a period of minimum one year I the past 25 years?	pastmig	yes 1 no 0
18	From when to when did this person live outside of your home?	pmfromm1 pmfromm2 pmfromm3	starting date month
18	From when to when did this person live outside of your home?	pmfromy1 pmfromy2 pmfromy3	starting date year
18	From when to when did this person live outside of your home?	pmtom1 pmtom2 pmtom3	ending date month

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
18	From when to when did this person live outside of your home?	pmtoy1 pmtoy2 pmtoy3	ending date year
19	Where did this person live?	where	name location
20	What was the purpose of migration?	purpose	work 1 marriage 2 study 3 holiday 4 personal 5 other specify
21	Caste at birth	casteb	---
21	Religion at birth	relb	
22	Current personal caste	castecur	---
22	Current personal religion	relcur	---
23	Current personal caste category	ccat	---
24	Current official caste	casteo	---
24	Current official religion	relo	---
25	Current official caste category	ocat	---
26	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT Are (21), (22) and (24) different?	diff	yes 1 no 0
27	When did this person take up (22)?	when1	Year
28	Why did this person take up (22?	why1	---
28	Why did this person take up (24)?	why2	---
29	Does or did this person belong to any of the following organization in the last 25 years for the period of minimum one year?	org	yes 1 no 0
31	Type of organization	typeo1 typeo2 type03	see table below

Raithu Mitra or famer	1	Chit fund	15
Farmers' cooperative	2	Market committee	16
Water User Association (canal)	3	Traders' association	17
Borewell User Association	4	Business group	18
Watershed group	5	Youth group	19
Garam Panchayat	6	Labor union	20
Caste group/association	7	NGO	21
Manhila Mandal (women's ass)	8	Political groups, political parties	22
Health/nutrition committee	9	Religious group (church, Bhajan…)	23
Self-Help Groups	10	Cultural group	24
Education/Vidya Committee	11	Sport group.	25
Mothers' committee (eg. Agawadi Center)	12	Dispute committee	26
Library group	13	Other…	
Credit society/cooperative	14		

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
32	From when to when does/did this person join this organization?	fromom1 fromom2 fromom3	from month
32	From when to when does/did this person join this organization?	fromoy1 fromoy2 fromoy3	from year
32	From when to when does/did this person join this organization?	toorgm1 toorgm2 toorgm3	to month If still a member write 'current' with ending date
32	From when to when does/did this person join this organization?	toorgy1 toorgy2 toorgy3	to year If still a member write 'current' with ending date
33	Did this person ever hold a position of leadership in this group?	leader1 leader2 leader3	yes 1 no 0
34	Which position was/is this?	position1 position2 position3	---
35	When does/did this person hold this position?	fromposm1 fromposm2 fromposm3	from month
35	When does/did this person hold this position?	fromposy1 fromposy2 fromposy3	from year
35	When does/did this person hold this position?	toposm1 toposm2 toposm3	to month If still a member write 'current' with ending date
35	When does/did this person hold this position?	toposy1 toposy1 toposy1	to year If still a member write 'current' with ending date

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format	
none	Is this person a farmer?	farmer	yes	1
			no	0
36	Compared to other farmers, how do you judge your own farming abilities?	ability	much worse than others	1
			somewhat worse than others	2
			about the same as others	3
			somewhat better than others	4
			much better than others	5
			do not know	6
37	Compared to other farmers, how often do you have doubts related to which agricultural practices to use?	practices	much more often than others	1
			somewhat more often than others	2
			somewhat less often than others	3
			about the same as others	4
			much less often than others	5
			do not know	6
38	Compared to others, how educated do you consider yourself?	education	much less than others	1
			somewhat less than others	2
			about the same as others	3
			somewhat better than others	4
			much better than others	5
			do not know	6
39	Compared to others, you think that you take:	risk	much less risks	1
			somewhat less risks	2
			about the same risks	3
			somewhat more risks	4
			much more risks	5
			do not know	6
40	Compared to others, how often do you make decisions quickly/fast?	decision	much more often than others	1
			somewhat more often than others	2
			about the same as others	3
			somewhat less often than others	4
			much less often than others	5
			do not know	6
41	Compared to others, how much do you plan ahead?	plan	plan ahead much less than others	1
			plan ahead somewhat less than others	2
			about the same as others	3
			plan ahead somewhat more than others	4
			plan ahead much more than others	5
			do not know	6
42	Compared to others, do you get angry easily?	angry	get angry much more easily than others	1
			get angry somewhat more easily than others	2
			about the same as others	3
			get angry somewhat less easily than others	4
			get angry much less easily than others	5
			do not know	6
43	How do you feel about the following statement 'if one works hard, one can improve one's situation in life'	improve	strongly disagree	1
			disagree	2
			neutral	3
			agree	4
			strongly agree	5
			do not know	6

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
44	Did this person ever inherit land?	inherit	yes 1 no 0
45	How many acres did this person inherit in dryland?	dryland	---
45	How many acres did this person inherit in irrigable land?	irrigable	---
46	Is there joint inheritance?	jointinhe	yes 1 no 0

III. Major Sources of Income

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
none	Household number	hhno	---
1	Agriculture	agri	---
2	Farmwork	farm	---
3	Livestock (milk and milk products)	livesto	---
4	Regular farm servant	farmserv	---
5	Income from selling sheep, goats, chicken, meat, eggs, wool (all animals)	animal	---
6	Income from selling dung	dung	---
7	Selling Common Property Resources (firewood, fruits, stones, mats, and leaf plates)	common	---
8	Selling of water for agricultural purposes	water	---
9	Caste occupation	caste	---
none	Caste name	castename	---
10	Stitching cloths	stitch	---
11	Handicrafts	handi	---
12	Non farm work (wage, both government and private)	nonfarm	---
13	Other business	otherbus	---
none	Other business name	otherbnam	---
14	Out migration (of temporary migrants)	mig	---
15	Remittances	remit	---
16	Income from hiring out bullocks	bull	---
17	Rental income from machinery	machine	---

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
18	Rental income from leased out – shared out land	lease	---
19	Rental income from renting buildings, houses, apartments, rooms	rent	---
20	Interest on saving and on money lending	saving	---
21	Dowry received (cash and kind)	Dowry	---
22	Cash and gifts received	gift	---
23	Pension	pension	---
24	Other government welfare/development programs	other	---
25	Others	othername	---

IV. Wealth between 1985 and 2001

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
none	Household number	hhno	---
none	Wealth year	wealthyear	[2008 – age oldest child + 3]
none	Whether wealth year larger than 2001	larger2001	yes 1 no 0
none	Relevant year for which data is being entered	year	---
1	Did the respondent live the village?	livevillag	yes 1 no 0
2	Owned dryland	owndry	in acres
3	Owned irrigable land	ownirr	in acres
4	Number of Adult males in household	adultmale	---
5	Number of Adult females in household	adultfem	---
6	Number of Child males in household	childmale	---
7	Number of Child females in household	childfem	---
8	Number of working Adult males in household	workamale	---
9	Number of working Adult females in household	workafem	---
10	Number of working child males in household	workcmale	---
11	Number of working child females in household	workcfem	---

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
12	Whether any household member passed away in the last 25 years	namedeath	---
13	Relationship to the respondent	reldeath	---
14	Year of death	yeardeath	---
15	Age at death	agedeath	---
16	Education level at time of death	educdeath	Between I and X, write Roman figure, otherwise write which diploma/degree
17	Main occupation at time of death	occdeath	In terms of maximum earnings – or if no earnings maximum time use
17a (17)	How many years of experience in the main occupation?	howlong	years
17b (17)	From when to when did this person live with you?	from to	year to year

V. Education and Occupation of Older Family members

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
none	Household number	hhno	---
none	Member Number given by Annemie	memberno2	---
1	Name of member	name	---
2	How old was this person when he/she completed education?	edage	in years
3	What is this person's education level?	edlevel	---
4	What kind of higher education?	highered	ITI 1 Other diploma 2 Bachelor (degree) 3 Master (degree) 4 Law 5 Medical 6 Engineering 7 PhD 8 Other specify
4a	What is the highest level of education this person successfully passed?	highlevel	---
5	Main occupation	mainocc	In terms of maximum earnings – or if no earnings maximum time use
6	Subsidiary occupation	subocc	In terms of maximum earnings – or if no earnings maximum time use
7	What are this person's average net-earnings? (of all occupations)	earning	----

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
7	Average net earnings in units	unitearn	---
8	How many years does this person have experience in the main occupation?	experience	---
none	Any comments	oldcomment	---

VI. Education and Occupation of Younger Family Members

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format	
none	Household Number	hhno	---	
none	Name of the Member	namemem	---	
none	Order in which child questionnaires were taken by enumerator	childorder	---	
none	Current age of the Member	currage	---	
none	Month of birth	bmonth	---	
none	Year for which data is being entered	ageyear	---	
1	Was the child enrolled in school at this age?	enroll	yes no	1 0
2	In which standard or level was the child enrolled at this age?	standard	---	
3	In which school was the child enrolled?	school	---	
4	Has anyone mentioned this school before?	mention	yes no	1 0
5	Where is the school located?	sclocation	---	
6	From whom did you get to know about this school?	scknow	---	
7	What is your relationship with this person?	relperson	---	
8	Where is this person located?	personloc	---	
9	Who made the decision to enroll the child in this school?	endeci	---	
10	Did you compare different schools before enrolling your child in this school?	compare	yes no	1 0
11	How did the following people in your environment react when you enrolled the child in this school? – Women Relatives	reactwrel	very positive positive neutral negative very negative don't know	1 2 3 4 5 DK
11	How did the following people in your environment react when you enrolled the child in this school? – Male Relatives	reactmrel	very positive positive neutral negative very negative don't know	1 2 3 4 5 DK

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format	
11	How did the following people in your environment react when you enrolled the child in this school? – Women Villagers	reactwvil	very positive positive neutral negative very negative don't know	1 2 3 4 5 DK
11	How did the following people in your environment react when you enrolled the child in this school? – Male Villagers	reactmvil	very positive positive neutral negative very negative don't know	1 2 3 4 5 DK
12	What was the school management?	scmanage	private private-aided central govt state govt municipality mandal parishad other don't know	1 2 3 4 5 6 specify DK
13	What is the school medium?	scmedium	English Semi-English Urdu Telugu Marathi Other Don't know	1 2 3 4 5 specify DK
14	Was the school: boys only/ girls only/ co-education	sctype	boys only girls only co-education	1 2 3
15	Compared to the other schools, how did you perceive the quality of education at that school?	qualityed	much better somewhat better about the same somewhat worse much worse don't know	1 2 3 4 5 DK
16	Could you freely enroll in the school or was there a test or interview for the child or parents?	admisproc	freely enroll procedure/test don't know	1 2 DK
17	What did this procedure consist of?	procedure	interview parents interview student test student Evaluation based on previous performance and test don't know	1 2 3 4 DK
18	What was the student's test score on this entrance exam?	testscore	---	
18	What was the student's test rank on this entrance exam?	testrank	---	

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format		
19	Did you use some of your 'influence' to get the child enrolled in this school?	influence	yes 1 no 0 don't know DK		
20	Did the child that year apply for admission in any other school? Did the child get admitted in any of these schools? - Number of schools applied	othrscapp	---		
20	Did the child that year apply for admission in any other school? Did the child get admitted in any of these schools? – Number of schools accepted	othrscacc	---		
21	Which seat did this person receive?	Seat	reserved seat 1 management seat 2 normal seat 3		
22	In which category?	seatcat	-----		
23	What was the distance between this school and your home?	scdistance	in Kilometers		
24	What was the living arrangement?	livearr	commute 1 in room in school 2 in hostel (outside school) 3 with relative lived there 4 with relative moved there 5		
25	How did the child get to school on a daily basis?	transport	by foot 1 by animal 2 by bicycle 3 by motorbike 4 by autorickshaw 5 by rickshaw 6	by car 7 by public bus 8 by private bus 9 by truck 10 by train 11 others specify	
25	How did the child get to school on a daily basis?	alone	alone 1 with others 2		
26	How long did it take the child to get to school?	howlong	in minutes		
27	What kind of higher education?	highed	ITI 1 other Diploma 2 bachelor (degree) 3 master (degree) 4 law 5 medical 6 engineering 7 PhD 8 other specify		
28	What was/were the field(s) of study the student is specializing in?	specialise	---		

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
29	What was the average grade and the rank of the child at the end of the school year? - Grade	Gradeper	in percentage
29	What was the average grade and the rank of the child at the end of the school year? - Rank	Graderank	first 25% 1 second 25% 2 third 25% 3 fourth 25% 4 8888= not yet
29	What was the average grade and the rank of the child at the end of the school year? - Fraction	Gradefraction	In fraction, eg 1/20 means the first out of 20
29	What was the average grade and the rank of the child at the end of the school year? - Class	Gradeclass	First class 1 Second class 2 Third class 3
29	What was the average grade and the rank of the child at the end of the school year? - Filled in with gradebook?	gradebook	yes 1 no 0
30	Did the child receive home tuition, extra classes, or evening classes?	tuition	yes 1 no 0
31	Did any of the household members sometimes help the child with homework?	memhelp	yes 1 no 0
32	Who helped the child?	Help	---
33	How frequent did the child attend classes?	attend	Only missed classes when ill (<5%) 1 Only missed classes when ill (>5%) 2 Missed classes when ill - some special occasions (5-10%) 3 Sometimes also missed classes for other reasons (10-20%) 4 Frequently missed classes (20-40%) 5 Barely attended (>40%) 6
34	Did anyone call you or come to the house to convince you to send the child to school? If yes, mention who (relationship)	convince	---
35	How many days has the school been open in the last 7 days?	openlast7	---

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format		
36	How many days has the child attended in last 7 days?	attlast7	---		
37	What was the reason for missing school?	reasmiss	---		
38	How acceptable are the following reasons to miss school? – Sick	Sick	always acceptable sometimes acceptable never acceptable don't know	1 2 3 DK	
38	How acceptable are the following reasons to miss school? – Help in household	Hhelp	always acceptable sometimes acceptable never acceptable don't know	1 2 3 DK	
38	How acceptable are the following reasons to miss school? – Help on farm	farmhelp	always acceptable sometimes acceptable never acceptable don't know	1 2 3 DK	
38	How acceptable are the following reasons to miss school? – work for wages	wages	always acceptable sometimes acceptable never acceptable don't know	1 2 3 DK	
38	How acceptable are the following reasons to miss school? – Prepare for festival or wedding	prepfest	always acceptable sometimes acceptable never acceptable don't know	1 2 3 DK	
38	How acceptable are the following reasons to miss school? – Attend festival or wedding	attfest	always acceptable sometimes acceptable never acceptable don't know	1 2 3 DK	
39	How many hours does the student on average spend on homework?	hwhours	---		
39	How many hours does the student on average spend on homework? – in units	hwunit	---		
40	Did the child work more than 10 hours per week (household, farm, wages) after school hours?	workhrs10	yes no	1 0	
41	How many hours did the child work last week?	lweekhrs	---		
41	What were the main (working) activities of the child	lweekact	---		
42	How much did the household pay for the child's education, all included?	payed	in Rs/year		
43	How much has the household spend on the following in the last 12 months? - tuition	tuition12	in Rs/year		
43	How much has the household spend on the following in the last 12 months? – uniform	uniform12	in Rs/year		
Number of	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format		

question			
43	How much has the household spend on the following in the last 12 months? - textbook	tbook12	in Rs/year
43	How much has the household spend on the following in the last 12 months? - stationary	stat12	in Rs/year
43	How much has the household spend on the following in the last 12 months? – meals in school	meals12	in Rs/year
43	How much has the household spend on the following in the last 12 months? - transportation	transp12	in Rs/year
43	How much has the household spend on the following in the last 12 months? - boarding	board12	in Rs/year
43	How much has the household spend on the following in the last 12 months? - other	other12	in Rs/year
43	Name the other in case mentioned above	othr12n	---
44	Did anyone else (individual), apart from the household, pay for any of educational expenses of this child? – Who?	anrpayname	If nobody no Otherwise name
44	Did anyone else (individual), apart from the household, pay for any of educational expenses of this child? – Relationship	anrpayrel	If nobody no Otherwise relationship to the respondent
44	Did anyone else (individual), apart from the household, pay for any of educational expenses of this child? – Amount	anramt	---
45	Did the child receive any financial benefits from the government or school?	finbenefit	yes 1 no 0
46	List the programs of the benefit received	prog1 prog2 prog3	mid day meal 1 scholarship 2 – specify which one free textbook 3 free tuition 4 free transportation 5 other specify
46	List the value (Rs/year) of the benefit received	val1 val2 val3	
47	What was the percentage of girls in class during that year?	girlper	---

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format	
48	Compared to other children, does the child enjoy going to school?	enjoy	likes it much more likes it more likes it about the same likes it less likes it much less	1 2 3 4 5
49	Why did the child not go to school this year?	notgoreas	---	
49A (49)	Did the child drop out in the middle of the school year?	dropy	yes no not relevant 8888 Variable created during data analysis	1 2
49B (49)	Did the child drop out after he/she failed?	dropn	yes no not relevant 8888 Variable created during data analysis	1 2
50	How did the following people in your environment react when you did not enroll the child in school? – Women Relatives	rewrel	very positive positive neutral negative very negative don't know	1 2 3 4 5 DK
50	How did the following people in your environment react when you did not enroll the child in school? – Male Villagers	remvill	very positive positive neutral negative very negative don't know	1 2 3 4 5 DK
50	How did the following people in your environment react when you did not enroll the child in school? – Male Relatives	remrel	very positive positive neutral negative very negative don't know	1 2 3 4 5 DK
50	How did the following people in your environment react when you did not enroll the child in school? –Women Villagers	rewvill	very positive positive neutral negative very negative don't know	1 2 3 4 5 DK
51	What did the child do this year? - Main	actmain	---	
51	What did the child do this year? – Subsidiary	actsub	---	
52	Classify these activities - Main	classmain	idle at home working in house working in farm wage earner other	1 2 3 4 5
52	Classify these activities – Subsidiary	classsub	idle at home working in house working in farm wage earner other	1 2 3 4 5

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
53	How much did the child earn?	earn	in Rs/month
54	What was the nature of the non-enrollment of this child?	nonenroll	temporary past 1 temporary present 2 permanent past 3 permanent present 4
55	What are the plans for the child for next year?	plans	-----
none	Comments related to the child	chcomm	-----
dropy	Dropped out in the middle of the schoolyear?		yes 1 no 0 not relevant 8888 Variable created during data analysis
dropn	Dropped out after failing?		yes 1 no 0 not relevant 8888 Variable created during data analysis

VII.   Exam Results, Dowry and Marriage expectations

General Notes:
Class 7 examination is often no option in the case of the Maharashtra Villages – Exam is usually not present. In such a case, we mention it as "no option."
The 11th std. State Examination is not present in the case of the Maharashtra Villages. In such a case, we mention it as "not relevant."

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
none	Household Number	hhno	-----
none	Member Name	mname	-----
none	Is the child 12 years or older and did he or she complete VIIth standard?	12yrs7std	crossed 1 not crossed 0 no option (exam did not exist)
1	Did this child participate in a class 7 examination? (a for first attempt; b for second attempt)	7exama 7examb	yes 1 no 0 don't know DK
2	When did the child take the exam? –Month	month7a month7b	-----
2	When did the child take the exam? – Year	year7a year7b	-----
3	Exam results- Percentage	results7a results7b	Mention percentage or Don't know DK
3	Exam results – Codebox1	7code1a 7code1b	yes, with distinction 2 yes, first class 3 yes, second class 4 yes, third class 5 no, failed 6 don't know DK

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
3	Exam results – Codebox2	7code2a 7code2b	yes, passed 1 no, failed 6 don't know DK
4	What was the pass percentage of the school at the time the child took the exam there?	pass%7a pass%7b	mention percentage or don't know DK not relevant (applying private) nr
none	Comments related to 7th std. examination	comm7	-----
none	Is the child 15 years or older and did he/she complete Xth standard?	15yrs10std	crossed 1 not crossed 0 not relevant nr
5	Did this child participate in the CSS exam or equivalent (after 10th standard)(a for first attempt; b for second attempt; c for third attempt)	10exama 10examb 10examc	yes 1 no 0 don't know DK
6	When did the child take the exam? - Month	month10a month10b month10c	---
6	When did the child take the exam? - Year	year10a year10b year10c	---
7	Which exam did the child take?	which10a which 10b which10c	---
8	Results- Percentage	results10a results10b results10c	Mention percentage or don't know DK
8	Results – Codebox1	10code1a 10code1b 10code1c	yes, with distinction 2 yes, first class 3 yes, second class 4 yes, third class 5 no, failed 6 don't know DK
8	Results – Codebox2	10code2a 10code2b 10code2c	yes, passed 1 no, failed 6 don't know DK
9	What was the pass percentage of the school at the time the child took the exam there?	pass%10a pass%10b pass%10c	Mention percentage or Don't know DK Not relevant (applying private) nr
none	Comments related to 10th std. Examination	comm10	---
none	Is the child 16 years or older and did he/she complete XIth standard?	16yrs11std	crossed 1 not crossed 0 not relevant nr no option

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
10A	Did the child participate in the 11th standard exam?	11exama 11examb 11examc	yes 1 no 0 don't know DK
11A	When did the child take the exam? - Month	month11a month11b month11c	---
11A	When did the child take the exam? - Year	year11a year11b year11c	---
12A	Which exam did the child take?	which11a which11b which 11c	---
13A	Results – Percentage	results11a results11b results11c	Mention percentage or Don't know DK
13A	Results – Codebox1	11code1a 11code1b 11code1c	yes, with distinction 2 yes, first class 3 yes, second class 4 yes, third class 5 no, failed 6 don't know DK
13A	Results – Codebox2	11code2a 11code2b 11code2c	yes, passed 1 no, failed 6 don't know DK
14A	What was the pass percentage of the school at the time the child took the exam there?	pass%11a pass%11b pass%11c	Mention percentage or Don't know DK Not relevant (applying private) nr
none	Comments related to 11th std. examination	comm11	---
None	Is the child 17 years or older and did he/she complete XIIth standard?	17yrs12std	crossed 1 not crossed 0 not relevant nr
10B (10)	Did the child participate in the 12th standard exam?	12exama 12examb 12examc	yes 1 no 0 don't know DK
11B (11)	When did the child take the exam? – Month	month12a month12b month12c	---
11B (11)	When did the child take the exam? - Year	year12a year12b year12c	---
12B (12)	Which exam did the child take?	which12a which12b which12c	---

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
13B (13)	Results - Percentage	results12a results12b results12c	Mention percentage or Don't know DK
13B (13)	Results – codebox1	12code1a 12code1b 12code1c	yes, with distinction 2 yes, first class 3 yes, second class 4 yes, third class 5 no, failed 6 don't know DK
13B (13)	Results- codebox2	12code2a 12code2b 12code2c	yes, passed 1 no, failed 6 don't know DK
14B (14)	What was the pass percentage of the school at the time the child took the exam there?	pass%12a pass%12b pass%12c	---
None	Comments related to 12td std. examination	comm12	---
15	Is the child married?	married	yes 1 no 0
16	What kind of marriage?	kind	love marriage within caste 1 arranged marriage within caste 2 love marriage outside caste 3 arranged marriage outside caste 4
17	How many candidates did your family meet?	candidate	---
18	Of these, how many candidates were willing to marry the child?	willing	---
19	Did the child live in a nuclear family or a joint family immediately after the marriage?	nuclear	joint 1 nuclear 0
20	What was the child's main occupation at the time of marriage?	mainocc	---
21	At the time of marriage, how much did the child earn per month? (in Rs/month)	childearn	---
22	What was the child's spouse main occupation at the time of marriage	spouseocc	---
23	At the time of marriage, how much did the child's spouse earn per month? (Rs/month)	spouseearn	---
24	What is the child's spouse highest level of education obtained?	sphighed	---

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
25	What was the child's mother in law main occupation at the time of marriage?	mlawocc	---
26	At the time of marriage, how much did the child's mother-– in-law earn per month? (Rs/month)	mlawearn	---
27	What was the child's father-in-law ain occupation at the time of marriage?	flawocc	---
28	At the time of marriage, how much did the child's father –in-law earn per month? (Rs/month)	flawearn	---
29	How well-off is the family in law compared to your family?	welloff	much more well-off 1 a little more well-off 2 about the same 3 a little less well off 4 much less well-off 5 don't know DK
30	What was the total value of the dowry/gifts that your family gave to the child? (Rs)	dowryfc	---
31	What is the total value of the dowry/gifts that the family in law gave to the child? (Rs)	dowryflc	---
32	What was the total value of dowry/gifts that your family gave to the family in law? (Rs)	dowryffl	---
33	What is the total value of the dowry/gifts that the family in law gave to your family (excluding the gifts to the child)? (Rs)	dowryflf	---
34	What was the total value of the wedding ceremonies? (Rs)	totwedexp	---
35	How much of this total value did your family pay? (Rs)	fwedexp	---
36	Does your family still have any marriage related debts, if yes, mention amount? (Rs) Mention who is the creditor (Note: Creditor name not asked)	marrdebt	If no debts 0 If debts , mention amount

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
37	Did you or the family in law still promised to pay a certain amount? If yes, mention amount in Rs	flawprom	if no promise 0 if yes, mention amount
38	What kind of marriage do you expect the child to have?	kindmarr	love marriage within caste 1 arranged marriage within caste 2 love marriage outside caste 3 arranged marriage outside caste 4 accept any kind of marriage 5 Other specify
none	If the child is a boy/man or girl/woman	boy/girl	boy 1 girl 2
39	What is the <u>minimum</u> amount of dowry /gifts your family is willing to accept? (Rs)	mindowry	---
40	How much do you expect the marriage ceremony to cost? (Rs)	totwedexpb	---
41	How much of this cost do you expect your family to pay for? (Rs)	fwedexpb	---
42	What is the <u>maximum</u> amount of dowry/gifts your family is willing to pay?	maxdowry	---
43	How much do you expect the marriage ceremony to cost? (Rs)	totwedexpg	---
44	How much of this cost do you expect your family to pay for? (Rs)	fwedexpg	---
none	If the child is not currently in school and/or does not intend to continue his/her education	currentsc	crossed 1 not crossed 0
45	What is the minimum standard you want this child to achieve?	minstd	---
46	What is the maximum standard that you want this child to achieve?	maxstd	Indicate standard (1 to 12) or Other level (B.A., etc.) or As long as the child wants (cw)
47	If the parents are (were) not interested to send the child for higher education	phighed	crossed 1 not crossed 0

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format	
47	When choosing a school for this child, how important are the following elements? – *School Education* Distance, Commuting possibilities, Boarding possibilities, Medium (language), Management, Personal relationships, Cost and Others - *Grade*	sedistg secpd sebpg selangg semanageg seprg secostg seotherg	very important important somewhat important not important	1 2 3 4
47	When choosing a school for this child, how important are the following elements? – *School Education* -Distance, Commuting possibilities, Boarding possibilities, Medium (language), Management, Personal relationships, Cost and Others - *Rank*	sedistr secpr sebpr selangr semanager seprr secostr seotherr	Rank	
47	When choosing a school for this child, how important are the following elements? – *School Education* – Others	seothern	Name of other	
47	When choosing a school for this child, how important are the following elements? – *Higher Education* -Distance, Commuting possibilities, Boarding possibilities, Medium (language), Management, Personal relationships, Cost and Others - *Grade*	hedistg hecpd hebpg helangg hemanageg heprg hecostg heotherg	very important important somewhat important not important	1 2 3 4
47	When choosing a school for this child, how important are the following elements? – *Higher Education* -Distance, Commuting possibilities, Boarding possibilities, Medium (language), Management, Personal relationships, Cost and Others – *Rank*	hedistr hecpr hebpr helangr hemanager heprr hecostr heotherr	Rank	

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
47	When choosing a school for this child, how important are the following elements? – *Higher Education* - Others	heothern	Name of other
47	When choosing a school for this child, how important are the following elements? – Comments	commcs	---
48	When thinking about an occupation for this child, how important are the following characteristics? – High salary, Career potential, Close to relatives, Stable income, Service, industrial, versus agricultural sector, Government job versus private sector job, Lots of free time and holidays Job through which you help others or Other - *Grade*	highsalg careerg relativesg stableincg siag gvtpvtg freetimeg helpg otherg	very important 1 important 2 somewhat important 3 not important 4
48	When thinking about an occupation for this child, how important are the following characteristics? – High salary, Career potential, Close to relatives, Stable income, Service, industrial, versus agricultural sector, Government job versus private sector job, Lots of free time and holidays Job through which you help others or Other - *Rank*	highsalr career relativesr stableincr siar gvtpvtr freetimer helpr otherr	Rank
48	Service/Industrial/Agricultural Sector – preferred one	s/i/a	service s industrial i agricultural a
48	Government/ Private Job – preferred one	gvt/pvt	government gvt private pvt
48	When thinking about an occupation for this child, how important are the following characteristics? – Others	otheroccn	Name of the other

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
48	When thinking about an occupation for this child, how important are the following characteristics? – Comments	commocc	---
49	If the child has permanently finished his/her schooling?	permfinish	crossed 1 not crossed 0
49	Weather question	weather	crossed 1 not crossed 0
49	Election results	election	crossed 1 not crossed 0
49	Pass SSC	passssc	crossed 1 not crossed 0
49	Cricket	cricket	crossed 1 not crossed 0
49	Imagine that the child completes 8th standard and would starts working (any work), what is the distribution of his/her (future) monthly net- earnings? (Rs/month) (From xpec8a upto xpec8d are cut off values for earnings) (From xpec8e upto xpec8g are number of stones)	xpec8a xpec8b xpec8c xpec8d xpec8e xpec8f xpec8g	---
49	Imagine that the child completes 10th standard and starts working (any work), what is the distribution of his/her (future) monthly net-earnings? (Rs/month) (From xpec10a upto xpec10d are cut off values for earnings) (From xpec10e upto xpec10g are number of stones)	xpec10a xpec10b xpec10c xpec10d xpec10e xpec10f xpec10g	---
49	Imagine that the child completes 12th standard and starts working (any work), what is the distribution of his/her (future) monthly net-earnings? (Rs/month) (From xpec12a upto xpec12d are cut off values for earnings) (From xpec12e upto xpec12g are number of stones)	xpec12a xpec12b xpec12c xpec12d xpec12e xpec12f xpec12g	---
49	Imagine that the child completes a 2 year diploma course (e.g ITI, teacher), what is the distribution be his/her (future) monthly net-earnings? (Rs/month) (From xpecdipa upto xpecdipd are cut off values for earnings) (From xpecdipe upto xpecdipg are number of stones)	xpecdipa xpecdipb xpecdipc xpecdipd xpecdipe xpecdipf xpecdipg	---

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
49	Imagine that the child completes a 3 year (non-engineering) Bachelor degree (e.g. BA in commerce, Bachelor in Arts), what is the distribution of his/her (future) monthly net-earnings? (Rs/month) (From xpecbaa upto xpecbad are cut off values for earnings) (From xpecbae upto xpecbag are number of stones)	xpecbaa xpecbab xpecbac xpecbad xpecbae xpecbaf xpecbag	---
49	Imagine that the child completes a BA engineering degree, what is the distribution of his/her (future) monthly net-earnings? (Rs/month) (From xpecenga upto xpecengd are cut off values for earnings) (From xpecenge upto xpecengg are number of stones)	xpecenga xpecengb xpecengc xpecengd xpecenge xpecengf xpecengg	---
49	Imagine that the child completes a medical degree (doctor), what is the distribution of his/her (future) net-earnings? (Rs/month) (From xpecdoca upto xpecdocd are cut off values for earnings) (From xpecdoce upto xpecdocg are number of stones)	xpecdoca xpecdocb xpecdocc xpecdocd xpecdoce xpecdocf xpecdocg	---
49	Imagine that the child completes a post-graduate degree (e.g. Master in agriculture, Master in economics), what is the distribution of his/her (future) monthly net-earnings? (Rs/month) (From xpecmsa upto xpecmsd are cut off values for earnings) (From xpecmse upto xpecmsg are number of stones)	xpecmsa xpecmsb xpecmsc xpecmsd xpecmse xpecmsf xpecmsg	---
49	Comments – Question 49	commsto	-----

VIII. Beliefs and Social Norms

Number of Question	Question	Variable name	Variable codes and or Format
none	Household Number	hhno	---
1	What is the ideal age for a girl to get married these days?	idealgirl	---
2	What is the ideal age for a boy to get married these days?	idealboy	---
3	How acceptable is it for a girl to continue her education while being married?	girled	Finish education, postpone marriage (to later than ideal age) 1 Stop education, get married by ideal age 2 Get married and continue education at same time 3 Finish education, get married by ideal age 4
4	How acceptable is it for a boy to continue his education while being married?	boyed	Finish education, postpone marriage (to later than ideal age) 1 Stop education, get married by ideal age 2 Get married and continue education at same time 3 Finish education, get married by ideal age 4
5	What is the ideal number of children to have?	idealkids	---
6	When you think of someone highly educated, that person has a minimum education of…….	idealed	---
7	How do you feel about the following statement 'if studies hard, one can improve one's situation in life'	studyhard	strongly disagree 1 disagree 2 neutral 3 agree 4 strongly agree 5 don't know 6
none	If there are no children between 0 and 25 years in Section II	0to25	yes 1 no 0

Number of Question	Question	Variable name	Variable codes and or Format
8	Could you rank all children in this household of Section II (excluding the family in law) between the ages of 0 and 25 in terms of ability (with respect to education), with 1 being the best…...	child1 child2 child3 child4 child5 rank1 rank2 rank3 rank4 rank5	---
9	If one of the teachers in the village school would be absent for a prolonged period of time, what would you do?	teachab	---
10	If the child of any of the following would miss a lot of classes (low attendance in the respondent's view), would you go and say something? – Neighbor, Relative in Village, Relative Outside Village, Classmate of your child, Fellow Caste member, Anyone in the Village.	missn missrelvil missrelo missmat misscme missany	yes 1 maybe 2 no 0 don't know DK
11	If the child of any of the following would drop out at a young age (in the respondent's view), would you go and say something? – Neighbor, Relative in Village, Relative Outside Village, Classmate of your child, Fellow Caste member, Anyone in the Village.	dropn droprelvil droprelo dropmat dropcme dropany	yes 1 ma be 2 no 0 don't know DK
12	Who of your children do you expect to take care of you when you are old (time)? – Name of child	oldtime1 oldtime2 oldtime3 oldtime4 oldtime5	Name of child
12	Who of your children do you expect to take care of you when you are old (time)? - Percentage	oldper1 oldper2 oldper3 oldper4 oldper5	---
12	Who of your children do you expect to take care of you when you are old (time)? - Rank	oldrank1 oldrank2 oldrank3 oldrank4 oldrank5	---

Number of Question	Question	Variable name	Variable codes and or Format
13	Who of your children do you expect him/her to provide financially to you (money)? – Name of Child	oldmoney1 oldmoney2 oldmoney3 oldmoney4 oldmoney5	---
13	Who of your children do you expect him/her to provide financially to you (money)? – Percentage	oldmper1 oldmper2 oldmper3 oldmper4 oldmper5	---
13	Who of your children do you expect him/her to provide financially to you (money)? - Rank	oldmrank1 oldmrank2 oldmrank3 oldmrank4 oldmrank5	---
none	Comments	comments	---

IX.　**Social Learning**

Number of Question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
none	Household number	hhno	-----
1	Information from TV	infotv	never　　　　1 sometimes　　2 often　　　　3 very often　　4 do not know　　5
2	Radio	inforadio	never　　　　1 sometimes　　2 often　　　　3 very often　　4 do not know　　5
3	Newspaper	infonews	never　　　　1 sometimes　　2 often　　　　3 very often　　4 do not know　　5
4	Internet	infonet	never　　　　1 sometimes　　2 often　　　　3 very often　　4 do not know　　5

Number of Question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
5	Magazines	infomag	never 1 sometimes 2 often 3 very often 4 do not know 5
6	Information directly from schools and educational institutions	Infosch	never 1 sometimes 2 often 3 very often 4 do not know 5
7	How many Postgraduate degree holders, Undergraduate degree holders, diploma holders, 12 standard holders do you know by name?	nophd noug nodip no12th	---
8	How many of these (7) live or used to live in the village?	villphd villug villdip vill12th	---
9	How many of these (7) are your relatives?	relphd relug reldip rel12th	---
10	How many of these persons do you know by first name? – Civil servants, Private IT company employees, engineers, doctors, teachers, technicians, managers or commercial functions	nocs noit noeng nodoc noteach notech noman nocomm	---
11	How many of these (10) live or used to live in your village?	villcs villit villeng villdoc villteach villtech villman villcomm	---

Number of Question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
12	How many of these (10) are your relatives?	relcs relit releng reldoc relteach reltech relman relcomm	---
13	When you would need information about education (schools, costs) and job prospects (salaries, earnings, both salaried as self-employment), who would you go to? - Names of persons	infoname1 infoname2 infoname3 infoname4 infoname5	---
14	Relationship with those persons	inforel1 inforel2 inforel3 inforel4 inforel5	---
15	Age of those persons	infoage1 infoage2 infoage3 infoage4 infoage5	---
16	Where do these persons live?	infostay1 infostay2 infostay3 infostay4 infostay5	---
17	How long have you known these persons?	infoknown1 infoknown2 infoknown3 infoknown4 infoknown5	---
18	How frequently do you talk to these persons?	infotalk1 infotalk2 infotalk3 infotalk4 infotalk5	---
19	What are these persons' education levels?	infoed1 infoed2 infoed3 infoed4 infoed5	---

Number of Question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format
20	What are their occupations?	infoocc1 infoocc2 infoocc3 infoocc4 infoocc5	---
21	What are their average monthly net earnings?	infoavme1 infoavme2 infoavme3 infoavme4 infoavme5	---
22	What is the education level of these persons' family members?	infospo1 infospo2 infospo3 infospo4 infospo5 infoch11 infoch21 infoch31 infoch12 infoch22 infoch32 infoch13 infoch23 infoch33	---
23	What are the average monthly net-earnings of these persons' direct family members? (in Rs/month)	infospoe1 infospoe2 infospoe3 infospoe4 infospoe5 infoch1e1 infoch2e1 infoch3e1 infoch1e2 infoch2e2 infoch3e2 infoch1e3 infoch2e3 infoch3e3	---
24	Name of family member	memname	---
25	Relationship to respondent	relation	---
26	Current age	currage	---
27	Education level	edlevel	---

Number of Question	Question	Variable Name	Variable Codes and/or Format	
28	What kind of post-secondary studies?	postsec	ITI Other diploma Bachelor (degree) Master (degree) Law Medical Engineering PhD Other	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 specify
29	How old was this person when he/she completed education?	agecomp	If still studying, NR	
30	Main occupation	mainocc	---	
31	What are this person's average net-earnings?	avne	---	
none	Comments	treecom	---	

VILLAGE QUESTIONNAIRE

I. **General Village Information**
II.

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Comments, Variable Codes and/or Format
none	Household Number	hhno	-----
1	Name of village?	vilname	
2	Distance from the main road (km)?	dmroad	
3	Qualities of that main road?	mrtard mryear mrtarded	
4	Distance from national highway (km)?	disnahigh	km
5	What is the town that the people consider nearest to them?	towname towndis	
6	What is the usual means of transportation to this town?	tranpre1 tran5yr1 tran10yr1 tran15yr1 tran20yr1 ..... tran20yr4	
7	How long does it take to get there using this means of transportation? (minutes)	timpre1 tim5yr1 tim10yr1 tim15yr1 tim20yr1 ..... tim20yr4	minutes
9	What is the town that is actually nearest to the village?	townvil townvild	
10	Nearest railway station?	townrail townraild travelrail	
11	Facility of bus service in the village?	pvt/p/b/n buservfre	
12	Earliest post office in village?	postoff postofdis	
None	Comments	comment	

III. Village Household Profile

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Comments, Variable Codes and/or Format
1	Name pradhan/sarpanch?	sarpnnam	
2	Date interview?	dateintrv	
3	Number of households in the village?	nh2008 nh2003 nh1998 nh1993 nh1988 nh1983	
4	Number of individuals in the village?	ni2008 ni2003 ni1998 ni1993 ni1988 ni1983	
5	Number of children in the village? (up and including 15 years)	nc2008 nc2003 nc1998 nc1993 nc1988 nc1983	
6 & 8	Caste (Caste composition in 2008)	castnam1 castnam2 castnam3 castnam4 castnam5	
7 & 9	Number of individuals (Caste composition in 2008)	castnum1 castnum2 castnum3 castnum4 castnum5	
10	Female (Gender composition in 2008)	female08	
11	Male (Gender composition in 2008)	male08	
12	Since when does this village have an education committee? (year)	edcomyr	
None	Comments	comment	

IV.   **Welfare programs in Village**

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Comments, Variable Codes and/or Format
1	National Mid-day Meal Scheme		
	Implemented in the village?	nmeal	
	Start date?	mealst	
	End date?	mealed	
2	Rural Education Scholarship		
	Implemented in the village?	ruedsch	
	Start date?	ruedst	
	End date?	rueded	
3	Free Text-Book		
	Implemented in the village?	textb	
	Start date?	textst	
	End date?	texted	
4	Integrated Child Development Services (ICDS)		
	Implemented in the village?	icds	
	Start date?	icdsst	
	End date?	icdsed	
5	Free Transport and Free Tuition Fee programme.		
	Implemented in the village?	tufee	
	Start date?	tufeest	
	End date?	tufeeed	
6	District Primary Education Project		
	Implemented in the village?	pried	
	Start date?	priedst	
	End date?	prieded	

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Comments, Variable Codes and/or Format
7	Education Guarantee Scheme		
	Implemented in the village?	edgus	
	Start date?	edgusst	
	End date?	edgused	
8	Residential Schools run by Social Welfare Departments		
	Implemented in the village?	resch	
	Start date?	reschst	
	End date?	resched	
9	National Child Labor Program		
	Implemented in the village?	chilab	
	Start date?	chilabst	
	End date?	chilabed	
10	Literacy Campaign/Program for Adults, such as Total Literacy Campaign		
	Implemented in the village?	licamp	
	Start date?	licampst	
	End date?	licamped	
11	Minimum Levels of Learning		
	Implemented in the village?	minlev	
	Start date?	minlevst	
	End date?	minleved	
12,13, 14,15	Others..........		
	Implemented in the village?	other1 other2 other3 other4	
	Start date?	other1st other2st other3st other4st	
	End date?	other1ed other2ed other3ed other4ed	
None	Comments	comment	

SCHOOL QUESTIONNAIRE

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Comments, Variable Codes and/or Format
1	Village	vilname	
2	Name of the enumerator	enuname	
3	Date and time of interview	datimein	
4	Name of school	schlname	
5	Address of school	schladd	
6	Distance from the village (in km)	schldis	
6	Name of respondent	resname	
7	Position of respondent in school (eg. Principal, teacher….)	respositn	
8	Phone number of respondent	resphone	
9	Which standards does the school teach?	schlstds	
10	What is the school management?	schlmang	Private 1 Private-aided 2 Central govt 3 State govt 4 Municipality 5 Mandal parishad 6
	Other………..Specify	othermg	
	Note, if school management changed in the last 25 years indicate this with the year of change and which change	spchange	

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Comments, Variable Codes and/or Format
11	What is the school medium?	schlmed	English 1 Semi-English 2 Urdu 3 Telugu 4 Marathi 5
	Other…….Specify	othermed	
12	Is the school?	schcomp	Boys only 1 Girls only 2 Co-education 3
13	In which year did the school first open?	schyear	
14	Are there any residential requirements for children to enroll in this school? This means, are only children from the village allowed to enroll in the school or can everyone enroll in the school?	schreqs	
15	Number of infrastructural elements		
	Playground	playinfra	
	Toilet facilities	toilinfra	
	Drinking water	watrinfra	
	Waterproof building	builinfra	
16	Since when? (year) If multiple infrastructural elements are present, indicate the year for each element		
	Playground	playyear	
	Toilet facilities	toilyear	
	Drinking water	watryear	
	Waterproof building	builyear	
17	How many shifts are there in this school this year?	noshifts	

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Comments, Variable Codes and/or Format
18	On average, how many total minutes of teaching time per week are there for each shift this year?	minshift	
19	How many days was the school open last week?	schopen	
20	Where all the teachers present in the school at the time of the interview? If no, indicate how many were absent.	teachrpre	
None	Space for additional comments if needed:	comment	
21	Since when does this standard exist in this school?	stdwen1 stdwen2 ...... stdwen12	Year
22	Number of male students	nomale1 nomale1 .... nomale12	
23	Number of female students	nofmale1 nofmale1 .... nofmale12	
24	Number of class-rooms	norooms1 norooms1 ..... norooms12	
25	Do classroom(s) have a blackboard and chalk?	noboard1 noboard1 ...... noboard12	
26	Do(es) the classroom(s) have desks and chairs?	nodesk1 nodesk1 ...... nodesk12	
None	Space for additional comments if needed:	comment	

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Comments, Variable Codes and/or Format
27	Qualification of the teacher (education)	teaedu1 teaedu1 teaedu1 teaedu1	
28	Years of experience?	yrsexp1 yrsexp1 yrsexp1 yrsexp1	
29	How many days did the teacher spend last month on non-teaching duties?	dayspnt1 dayspnt1 dayspnt1 dayspnt1	
30	Do you consider that the attitude of parents towards the school is 'helpful'?	parentatt	
31	Did you approach the parents for help last year?	helplsyr	
32	If yes on (31), in how many instances was the parents' response to this request for help positive?	posresp	
33	Does the school have parent-teacher association?	ptassocia	
	If yes, since when (year)?	ptayear	
34	At present, how is the teaching organized in this school? Put a cross in the relevant box and specify if necessary.		
	One teacher for all standards	tallstdpre	
	On teacher per subject	tsubpre	
	One teacher per standard	t1stdpre	
	Other (Specify)	totherpre	

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Comments, Variable Codes and/or Format
35	In 2003, how was the teaching organized in this school? Put a cross in the relevant box and specify if necessary.		
	One teacher for all standards	tallstd03	
	On teacher per subject	tsub03	
	One teacher per standard	t1std03	
	Other (Specify)	tother03	
36	In 1998, how was the teaching organized in this school? Put a cross in the relevant box and specify if necessary.		
	One teacher for all standards	tallstd98	
	On teacher per subject	tsub98	
	One teacher per standard	t1std98	
	Other (Specify)	tother98	
37	In 1993, how was the teaching organized in this school? Put a cross in the relevant box and specify if necessary.		
	One teacher for all standards	tallstd93	
	On teacher per subject	tsub93	
	One teacher per standard	t1std93	
	Other (Specify)	tother93	

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Comments, Variable Codes and/or Format
38	In 1988, how was the teaching organized in this school? Put a cross in the relevant box and specify if necessary.		
	One teacher for all standards	tallstd88	
	On teacher per subject	tsub88	
	One teacher per standard	t1std88	
	Other (Specify)	tother88	
39	In 1983, how was the teaching organized in this school? Put a cross in the relevant box and specify if necessary.		
	One teacher for all standards	tallstd3	
	On teacher per subject	tsub83	
	One teacher per standard	t1std83	
	Other (Specify)	tother83	
None	Space for additional comments if needed:	comment	
40 & 41	In which standards is the mid-day meal introduced? [If the standard is not taught in the school, write NR from 'Not relevant' in (16)]		
	40. Yes or No	ynstd1 ynstd1 ..... ynstd12	
	41. Since when? (year)	yearstd1 yearstd2 ..... yearstd12	

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Comments, Variable Codes and/or Format
42	Is/was any of the following programs introduced in the school? If yes, indicate the start and end date: 42. Rural Education Scholarship		
	Implemented in the school? Yes - No	resyn	
	Start date?	resstdt	
	End date?	resendt	
43	Free Text-Book		
	Implemented in the school? Yes - No	ftbyn	
	Start date?	ftbstdt	
	End date?	ftbendt	
44	Free Transport Program		
	Implemented in the school? Yes - No	ftpyn	
	Start date?	ftpstdt	
	End date?	ftpendt	
45	Free Tuition Fee Program		
	Implemented in the school? Yes - No	ftfyn	
	Start date?	ftfstdt	
	End date?	ftfcndt	
46	District Primary Education Project		
	Implemented in the school? Yes - No	dpepyn	
	Start date?	dpepstdt	
	End date?	dpependt	
47	Education Guarantee Scheme		
	Implemented in the school? Yes - No	egsyn	
	Start date?	egsstdt	
	End date?	egsendt	
48	Minimum Levels of Learning		
	Implemented in the school? Yes - No	mloflyn	
	Start date?	mloflstdt	
	End date?	mloflendt	

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Comments, Variable Codes and/or Format
49, 50, 51, 52	Others: …………………………..	other1nm other2nm other3nm other4nm	
	Implemented in the school? Yes - No	other1yn other2yn other3yn other4yn	
	Start date?	other1stdt other2stdt other3stdt other4stdt	
	End date?	other1endt other2endt other3endt other4endt	
	Fill in for the years below (from the school records) the following [if not relevant, write NR]		
53	Number of children	nochld08 nochld03 nochld98 nochld93 nochld88 nochld83	
54	Number of girls	nogrls08 nogrls03 nogrls98 nogrls93 nogrls88 nogrls83	
55	Number of teachers	notea08 notea03 notea98 notea93 notea88 notea83	
56	Number of female teachers	noftea08 noftea03 noftea98 noftea93 noftea88 noftea83	
57	Number of classrooms	noclrm08 noclrm03 noclrm98 noclrm93 noclrm88 noclrm83	

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Comments, Variable Codes and/or Format
58	Number of shifts	noshft08 noshft03 noshft98 noshft93 noshft88 noshft83	
59	SSC% pass This is the pass percentage of the school in this year among all the students of the school who took the exam. 100% indicates that all the students who took the exam this year, passed.	sscpas08 sscpas03 sscpas98 sscpas93 sscpas88 sscpas83	
60	% first class among pass in SSC This is the percentage of the students who passed 'first class' on this exam among the students who passed the exam. 100% indicates that all the students who passed the exam passed first class. 50% indicates that half of the students who passed the exam passed first class	firstssc08 firstssc03 firstssc98 firstssc93 firstssc88 firstssc83	
61	HSC % pass This is the pass percentage of the school in this year among all the students of the school who took the exam. 100% indicates that all the students who took the exam this year, passed.	hscpas08 hscpas03 hscpas98 hscpas93 hscpas88 hscpas83	

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Comments, Variable Codes and/or Format
62	% first class among pass in HSC This is the percentage of the students who passed 'first class' on this exam <u>among the students who passed the exam</u>. 100% indicates that all the students who passed the exam passed first class. 50% indicates that half of the students who passed the exam passed first class.	firsthsc08 firsthsc03 firsthsc98 firsthsc93 firsthsc88 firsthsc83	
None	Space for additional comments if needed:	comment	
63	Fill in for the years below (from the school records): the number of classrooms for each standard for each year:	clrm108 clrm103 clrm198 clrm193 clrm188 clrm183 clrm208 clrm203 clrm298 clrm293 clrm288 clrm283 clrm308 clrm303 clrm398 clrm393 clrm388 clrm383 .... clrm1208 clrm1203 clrm1298 clrm1293 clrm1288 clrm1283	code 88 – classroom is outside

Number of question	Question	Variable Name	Comments, Variable Codes and/or Format
64	Fill in for the years below (from the school records): the minutes of teaching time per week for each standard for each year	mins108 mins103 mins198 mins193 mins188 mins183 mins208 mins203 mins298 mins293 mins288 mins283 .... mins1208 mins1203 mins1298 mins1293 mins1288 mins1283	
65	What is the total estimated costs for the parents in Rs/year (admission, uniform, textbooks, stationary etc…) for a child of the following standard during the following years? Specify by category. Notation: Open = open category (forward castes) OBC = Other Backward Caste SC = Scheduled Castes ST = Scheduled Tribes / Nomadic Tribes	*1 std male 2008* mop108 mobc108 msc108 mst108 *2std female 2008* fop108 fobc108 fsc108 fst108 *1 std male 2008* mop103 mobc103 msc103 mst103 *2std female 2008* fop103 fobc103 fsc103 fst103	